

**Re-splitting  $\delta f$  method for gyrokinetic simulation of tokamak plasmas**Lei Ye<sup>1</sup> and Yang chen<sup>2</sup><sup>1</sup> Institute of Plasma Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, <sup>2</sup> University of Colorado at Boulder  
e-mail (speaker): lye@ipp.ac.cn

A new method based on a re-splitting  $\delta f$  technique is proposed to mitigate the cancellation problem in electro-magnetic gyrokinetic PIC simulation. This new scheme, together with the pull-back mitigation (PBM) scheme [A. Mishchenko, R. Kleiber, M. Cole, *Physics of Plasmas* 21 (9) (2014) 2095], have recently been implemented in the GEM code [Y. Chen and S. E. Parker, *J. Comput. Phys.* 189, 463 (2003)]. These two algorithms are systematically compared with the original GEM algorithm for the simulation of the ion temperature gradient (ITG) mode, the kinetic ballooning mode (KBM), the toroidal Alfvén eigenmode (TAE) and the energetic particle mode (EPM). The three algorithms agree well for all of these modes. Moreover, both the re-splitting method and PBM can mitigate the cancellation problem and improve the computational efficiency.

## References

- [1] A. Mishchenko, M. Cole, R. Kleiber, A. Könies, New variables for gyrokinetic electromagnetic simulations, *Physics of Plasmas* 21 (5) (2014) 2095.
- [2] A. Mishchenko, R. Kleiber, M. Cole, Pullback transformation in gyrokinetic electromagnetic simulations, *Physics of Plasmas* 21 (9) (2014) 2095.